**Acceptable Means of Compliance**

**and**

**Guidance Material to Part - FCL**

**Annex to ED Decision 2011 / 016 / R**

*AMC and GM to CR - EU No  1178 / 2011 of 3 November 2011 laying down technical requirements and administrative procedures related to civil aviation aircrew pursuant*

*to CR - EC No 216 / 2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council.*

*INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK*

**TABLE of CONTENTS**

**SUBPART A — GENERAL REQUIREMENTS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 7**

GM 1. FCL.005 Scope . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 7

GM 1. FCL.010 Definitions . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 7

AMC 1. FCL.015 Application and issue of licences, ratings and certificates . . . . . . 12

AMC 1. FCL.025 Theoretical knowledge examinations for the issue of licences . . . . 12

AMC 1. FCL.050 Recording of flight time . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 13

Appendix 1 to AMC 1. FCL. 050 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 17

AMC 1. FCL.055 Language proficiency . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 27

AMC 2. FCL.055 Language proficiency . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 29

AMC 3. FCL.055 Language proficiency . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 31

AMC 1. FCL.060 ( b )( 1 ) Recent experience . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 32

GM 1. FCL.060 ( b )( 1 ) Recent experience . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 32

AMC 1. FCL.060 ( b )( 5 ) Recent experience . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 32

**SUBPART B — LIGHT AIRCRAFT PILOT LICENCE — LAPL . . . . . . . . . . 33**

AMC 1. FCL.115; FCL.120 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 33

AMC 1. FCL.120; FCL.125 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 35

AMC 1. FCL.125 LAPL Skill test . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 36

AMC 2. FCL.125 LAPL Skill test . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 38

AMC 1. FCL.125; FCL.235 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 40

AMC 2. FCL.125; FCL.235 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 42

AMC 1. FCL.110.A LAPL (A) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . 44

AMC 2. FCL.110.A LAPL (A) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . 50

GM 1. FCL.135.A ; FCL.135.H . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 50

AMC 1. FCL.110.H LAPL (H) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . 51

AMC 2. FCL.110.H LAPL (H) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . 59

AMC 1. FCL.110.S LAPL (S) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . . 59

AMC 1. FCL.110.S; FCL.210.S . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 59

AMC 1. FCL.135.S; FCL.205.S ( a ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 65

AMC 1. FCL.110.B LAPL (B) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . . 71

AMC 1. FCL.110.B; FCL.210.B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 71

AMC 1. FCL.130.B; FCL.220.B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 78

AMC 1. FCL.135.B; FCL.225.B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 78

AMC 2. FCL.135.B; FCL.225.B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 79

AMC 3. FCL.135.B; FCL.225.B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 82

**SUBPART C — PRIVATE PILOT LICENCE ( PPL ),**

**SAILPLANE PILOT LICENCE ( SPL ) and**

**BALLOON PILOT LICENCE ( BPL ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 85**

AMC 1. FCL.210 ; FCL.215 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 85

AMC 2. FCL.210 ; FCL.215 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 115

AMC 3. FCL.210 ; FCL.215 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 118

AMC 1. FCL.215 ; FCL.235 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 118

AMC 1. FCL.235 Skill test . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 118

AMC 2. FCL.235 Skill test . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 121

AMC 3. FCL.235 Skill test . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 123

AMC 1. FCL.210.A PPL (A) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . . . 125

AMC 1. FCL.210.H PPL (H) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . . . 132

AMC 1. FCL.210.As PPL(As) Experience requirements and crediting . . . . . . . . . . . 141

AMC 1. FCL.205.S (b) SPL Privileges and conditions . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 147

AMC 1. FCL.205.B (b) BPL Privileges and conditions . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 149

AMC 1. FCL.225.B BPL Extension of privileges to another balloon class or group . . . 151

**SUBPART D — COMMERCIAL PILOT LICENCE — CPL . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 153**

AMC 1. FCL.310; FCL.515 (b); FCL.615 (b) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 153

**SUBPART F — AIRLINE TRANSPORT PILOT LICENCE — ATPL . . . . . . . . 161**

AMC 1. FCL.510.A (b)(1) ATPL(A) - Prerequisites, experience and crediting . . . . . . 161

AMC 1. FCL.520.A; FCL.520.H . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 161

**SUBPART G — INSTRUMENT RATING — IR . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 165**

AMC 1. FCL.625(c) IR - Validity, revalidation and renewal . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 165

**SUBPART H — CLASS and TYPE RATINGS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 169**

GM 1. FCL.700 Circumstances in which class or type ratings are required . . . . . . . . 169

GM 1. FCL.710 Class and type ratings - variants . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 170

AMC 1. FCL.725 (a) Requirements for the issue of class and type ratings . . . . . . . . 171

AMC 2. FCL.725 (a) Requirements for the issue of class and type ratings . . . . . . . . 182

AMC 1. FCL.740 (b)(1) Validity and renewal of class and type ratings . . . . . . . . . . 184

AMC 1. FCL.720.A (b)(2)(i) Experience requirements and prerequisites for the

issue of class or type ratings — aeroplanes . . . . . . . . . 186

AMC 1. FCL.725.A (b) Theoretical knowledge and flight instruction for the

issue of class and type ratings — aeroplanes . . . . . . . . . . . . 187

AMC 1. FCL.735.A ; FCL.735.H ; FCL.735. As . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 189

AMC 1. FCL.740.H (a)(3) Revalidation of type ratings — helicopters . . . . . . . . . . . . 195

GM 1. FCL.720.PL Experience requirements and prerequisites for the

issue of type ratings — powered-lift aircraft . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 195

**SUBPART I — ADDITIONAL RATINGS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 197**

AMC 1. FCL.800 Aerobatic rating . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 197

AMC 1. FCL.805 Sailplane towing and banner towing rating . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 198

AMC 1. FCL.810 ( b ) Night rating . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 200

AMC 1. FCL.815 Mountain rating . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 201

AMC 2. FCL.815 Mountain rating . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 204

AMC 1. FCL.820 Flight test rating . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 204

**SUBPART J — INSTRUCTORS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .**  **. . 211**

GM 1. FCL.900 Instructor Certificates . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 211

AMC 1. FCL.920 Instructor competencies and assessment . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 211

AMC 1. FCL.925 Additional requirements for instructors for the MPL . . . . . . . . . 213

AMC 2. FCL.925 (d)(1) Additional requirements for instructors for the MPL . . . . . 214

GM 1. FCL.925 Additional requirements for instructors for the MPL . . . . . . . . . . 214

AMC 1. FCL.935 Assessment of competence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 215

AMC 2. FCL.935 Assessment of competence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 215

AMC 3. FCL.935 Assessment of competence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 216

AMC 4. FCL.935 Assessment of competence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 217

AMC 5. FCL.935 Assessment of competence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 217

AMC 1. FCL.930.FI FI — Training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 225

AMC 2. FCL.930.FI FI — Training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 267

AMC 1. FCL.940.FI (a)(2) FI — Revalidation and renewal . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 294

GM 1. FCL.940.FI (a)(2) FI — Revalidation and renewal . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 294

AMC 1. FCL.930.TRI TRI — Training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 299

AMC 2. FCL.930.TRI TRI — training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 307

AMC 1. FCL.930.CRI CRI — Training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 313

AMC 1. FCL.940.CRI CRI — Revalidation and renewal . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 333

AMC 1. FCL.930.IRI IRI — Training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 335

AMC 1. FCL.930.MCCI MCCI — Training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 363

**SUBPART K — EXAMINERS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .**  **. . .** **365**

GM 1. FCL.1000 Examiner Certificates . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 365

GM 1. FCL.1005 (b) Limitation of privileges in case of vested interests . . . . . . . . 366

AMC 1. FCL.1010 Prerequisites for examiners . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 367

AMC 1. FCL.1015 Examiner standardization . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 368

AMC 2. FCL.1015 Examiner standardization . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 371

GM 1. FCL.1015 Examiner standardization . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 374

AMC 1. FCL.1020 Examiners assessment of competence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 375

AMC 1. FCL.1020 ; FCL.1025 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 377

AMC 1. FCL.1025 Validity, revalidation and renewal of examiner certificates . . . . . 377

AMC 1. FCL.1030 (b)(3) Conduct of skill tests, proficiency checks and

assessments of competence . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 378

**APPENDIXES**

***Appendix 1***

AMC 1. to Appendix 3. Training courses for the issue of a CPL and an ATPL . . . . . 379

***Appendix 2***

GM 1. to Appendix 3; Appendix 6 ; FCL.735.H . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 399

***Appendix 3***

GM 1. to Appendix 5. Integrated MPL training course . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 417

AMC 1. to Appendix 6. Modular training course for the IR . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 434

AMC 2. to Appendix 6. Modular training course for the IR . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 434

AMC 3. to Appendix 6. Modular training course for the IR . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 437

GM 1. to Appendix 7. IR Skill Test . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 439

AMC 1. to Appendix 7. IR Skill Test . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 440

AMC 1. to Appendix 9. Training, skill test and proficiency check for MPL, ATPL,

type and class ratings, and proficiency check for IRs . . . . . . 441

AMC 2. to Appendix 9. Training, skill test and proficiency check for MPL, ATPL,

type and class ratings, and proficiency check for IRs . . . . . . 443